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A supported catalyst comprising a cationic rhodium(I) complex of the formula

 $R^1$  P Fe P  $R^2$ 

wherein R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are the same or different hydrocarbon groups of up to 30 C atoms, or R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are linked to form a ring, and a heterogeneous support medium that provides anionic binding sites.

- 2. A catalyst according to claim 1, wherein the support medium comprises a heteropolyacid anchoring agent.
- 3. A catalyst according to 2, wherein the heteropolyacid is of the Keggin type.
- 15 4. The catalyst according to claim 3, wherein the heteropolyacid is phosphotungstic acid, phosphomolybdic acid or silicotungstic acid.
  - 5. A catalyst according to claim 4, wherein the heteropolyacid is phosphotungstic acid.
- 6. A catalyst according to any preceding claim, wherein the support medium comprises an oxide selected from alumina, silica, titania, lanthana, zeolites and clays.
  - 7. A catalyst according to claim 6, wherein the metal oxide is alumina.
  - 8. A catalyst according to any preceding claim, wherein the support medium is a cation exchange resin containing sulphonic acid groups  $-SO_3^-X^+$ , wherein  $X^+$  is a proton or any other exchangeable cation.
- 25 9. A catalyst according to claim 8, wherein the cation exchange resin is a tetrafluoroethylene-perfluoro(vinyl ether sulfonate) copolymer.
  - 10. A catalyst according to any preceding claim, wherein R<sup>1</sup> and R<sup>2</sup> are each an alkyl group.
  - 11. A catalyst according to claim 10, wherein  $R^1 = R^2 = i$ -Pr.
  - 12. Use of a catalyst according to any preceding claim, in a process of hydrogenating an aldehyde to produce the corresponding primary alcohol.

LW/GESCL LICEL

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 $\mathcal{H}_{N_{\lambda}}$ 

The process

13. Use according to claim 12, wherein substrate conversion of at least 90% is effected, and wherein the aldehyde also contains at least one sulfide group that is retained in the product.

in the product.

The process

14. Use according to claim 12 or claim 13, wherein the process is carried out in a

5 mixture of water and an alcohol.